Q. 1 Which of the following sequences of operations is followed in the instruction cycle?
A. 00: Fetch Cycle

01: Execute Cycle
10: Interrupt Cycle
11: Indirect Cycle
B. 00: Fetch Cycle

01: Interrupt Cycle
10: Indirect Cycle
11: Execute Cycle
C. 00: Fetch Cycle

01: Execute Cycle
10: Indirect Cycle
11: Interrupt Cycle
D. 00: Fetch Cycle

01: Indirect Cycle
10: Execute Cycle
11: Interrupt Cycle
Ans: D
Q. 2 Consider the Grammar G (V-(S, A,B,C), T-(a,b),S,P) where $V$ is a non-empty set of variables or non-terminals, $T$ is a set of terminals, $S$ is a start symbol and $P$ is a set of production des given as follows.

Which of the following strings is in $L(G)$
A .aaa
B. ababbab
C.null string
D. bbb

## Ans: B

Q.3Let $\mathrm{F}(\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y})$ denote the predicate ' y is a friend of x '. Which of the following correctly describes' It is impossible that someone does not have any friends'?
A. For all $y$ there exists $x(F(x, y))$
B. There exists $y$ for all $x(F(x, y))$
C. There exists $x$ for all $y(F(x, y))$
D. For all $x$ there exists $y(F(x, y))$

Ans: D
Q. 42 doctors and 10 nurses attend a small conference. All 12 names are put in a hat and 4 names are randomly picked without replacement. The probability that 1 doctor and 3 nurses are picked is:
A. $\frac{13}{17}$
B. $\frac{17}{33}$
C. $\frac{16}{33}$
D. $\frac{12}{17}$

Ans: D
Q. 5 In a $\qquad$ graph, vertices can be partitioned into two subsets V1 and V2 suchthat no edge has both endpoints in the same subset, and every possible edge that could connect vertices in different subsets is part of the graph.
A. complete bipartite
B. clique
C. complete
D. bipartite

Ans: A
Q. 6 Let Grammar $\mathrm{G}(\mathrm{V}=(5) . \mathrm{T}(\mathrm{ab}) \mathrm{SP})$ stere V is a no-empty set of variables or non-terminals. T is a set of terminals. $S$ is a start symbol. $\lambda$ is a null string and is a set of production rules. If $n_{a}$ $(w),(w) n_{b}$ represents the number of a's and b'a in string $w$, then the language derived from set of production rules
A. $\left\{W \in\{a, b\}^{*}: n_{a}(w)=n_{b}(w)\right\}$
B. $\left\{W \in\{a, b\}^{*}: n_{a}(w) \# n_{b}(w)\right\}$
C. $\left\{W \in\{a, b\}^{*}: n_{a}(w)<n_{b}(w)\right\}$
D. $\left\{W \in\{a, b\}^{*}: n_{a}(w)>n_{b}(w)\right\}$

Ans: A
Q.7. Literals can also be called
A. constants
B. keywords
C. identifiers
D. special characters

Ans: A
Q. 8 Simplify the logic expression $\mathrm{F}=\mathrm{a}$ ' $\mathrm{bc}+\mathrm{a}$ 'bc' + ac.

A $. \mathrm{b}+\mathrm{ca}=1$
B. $a b+b^{\prime} c=1$
C. $a+b^{\prime} \mathrm{c}$
D. $a^{\prime} b+a c$

Ans: D
Q.9.Consider the following schema
(staff, name, street, city)
serves(name, c_name, salary)
company (c_name, city)
manages (name, manager-name)
Find the names and cities of the residence of all the staffs who work for Shankar
A. $\pi_{\text {name,city }}\left(\left(\sigma_{\mathrm{c}_{\text {_name }}}=\right.\right.$ "shankar traders" $($ serves $) \bowtie$ Staff)
B. $\sigma_{\text {name,city }}\left(\right.$ Staff $\bowtie\left(\pi_{c_{\text {_name }}}=\right.$ "shankar traders" $($ serves $\left.)\right)$
c. $\sigma_{\text {name,city }}\left(S t a f f ~ \bowtie\left(\sigma_{\text {c_name }}=\right.\right.$ "shankar traders" $($ serves $\left.)\right)$
D. $\pi_{\text {name,city }}\left(\right.$ Staff $\bowtie\left(\sigma_{\text {c_name }}=\right.$ "shankar traders" $($ serves $\left.)\right)$

Ans: D
Q.10. Which of the following is the application of stack data structure?
A. data transfer
B. resource scheduling
C. disk scheduling
D. evaluation of expressions

Ans: D
Q.11. Which of the following principles is used by divide and conquer technique?
A. Recursively define the values of optimal solutions
B. Divide the problem into a number of subproblems
C. An equation or inequality describes a function in terms of its values on smaller inputs
D. Construct an optimal solution from computed information

Ans: B
Q.12. The number of elements in the adjacency matrix of a graph having 6 vertices is
A. 36
B. 12
C. 216
D. 24

Ans: A
Q. 13 Find the combination of the inputs $(X$ and $Y$ ) for which the $Q$ output is set to 1 for the latch as shown.
A. 1,0
B. 1, 1
C. 0,1

D . 0,0
Ans: B
Q.14. Which of the following is a partition of the set $S=\{2,4,6,8,10\}$ ?
A. $\{2,4\},\{2,6,8\},\{10\}$
B. $\{4,6\},\{4,8,10\}$
C. $\{2,8\},\{4\},\{6,10\}$
D. $\{2,10\},\{4\},(6\}$

Ans: C
Q.15. For which of the following functions is Rolle's theorem applicable?

A. $f(x)=x^{3}$ in $[1,2]$

B . $f(x)=x^{2}$ in $[-1,1]$
C. $f(x)=\tan x$ in $[0, \pi]$
D. $f(x)=x^{13}$ in $[-1,1]^{1 / 3}$

Ans: B
Q. 16. $\qquad$ specifies the address in memory for a read or write operation.
A. Memory Buffer Register (MBR)
B. Address register
C. Memory Address Register (MAR)

## D. Program Counter (PC)

Ans: B
Q.17. In which of the following gates, the output is 0 if and only if at least one input is 0 ?
A. NOR
B. $O R$
C. XOR
D. AND

Ans: D
Q.18. Which of the following is NOT a property of context free language that can be generated from context free grammar G ?
$A$. There are no productions of the form $A B C$ where $A$ and $B$ are variables
B. Each variable and each terminal of $G$ appears in the derivation of some word in $L$.
C. There are no productions of the form $A \rightarrow B$ where $A$ and $B$ are variables
D. If $\in$ is not in $L$, there needs be no productions of the form $A-£$.

Ans: A
Q. 19 In dynamic programming, the technique of storing the previously calculated values in called:
A. storing value property
B. mapping dynamic programming paradigm
C. saving value property
D. Memorization

Ans: D
Q.20. For all sets A, B, C, which of the following does NOT hold?
A. $(B \cap C) \cup A=(B \cup A) \cap(C \cup A)$
B. $A \cap B=B \cap A$
C. $A \cup(B \cup C)=(A \cup B) \cup C$
D. $A \cap(B \cap C)=(A \cap B) \cup C$

Ans: D
Q. 21 $\qquad$ are very versatile and are a basic component of inter process and intersystem communication. They also provide point-to-point, two-way communication between two processes.
A. Monitors
B. Shared memories
C. Sockets
D. Semaphores

Ans: C
Q.22. The number 101010101010 is a 12-bit binary number in 2's complement form. If it is stored in a 16-bit register, with what would you fill bit 12 to bit 15 (4-bits), so that the value of the number is unchanged?
A. 0101
B. 0000
C. 1111
D. 1010

Ans: C
Q. 23 The giver table describes the rate of economic growth ( $x$ ) and the rate of return on the S\&P 500(y) of a sample. The covariance between these two is :

| Economics | 2.1 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| growth \% (x) |  |  |  |  |
| S \& P 500 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 10 |
| Returns \% (y) |  |  |  |  |

A. 1.36
B. 1.53
C. 1.47
D. 1.27

Ans: B
Q.24. Which is the next step that comes after the intermediate code generator in the phases of a compiler?
A. Machine - independent code optimizer
B. Semantic analyzer
C. Machine - dependent code optimizer
D. Code generator

Ans: C
Q.25. Match the following pairs with respect to 10 G Ethernet:

| Name | Maximum Segment |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| I. $\quad 10 \mathrm{G}$ Base-SR | A- Up to 300 m |  |
| II. $\quad 10 \mathrm{G}$ Base-ER | B- 40 km |  |
| III. | 10 G Base-CX4 | C- 15 m |
| IV. | 10 G Base- LR | D- 10 km |

A. I-A, II-B, III-D, IV-C
B. I-A, II-D, III-B, IV - C
C. I-A, II-B, III - C, IV - D
D. I-A, II-C, III - B, IV - D

Ans: C
Q.26. The identity elements of OR and AND operations are $\qquad$ and $\qquad$ , respectively.
A. zero, zero
B. one, zero
C. one, one
D. zero, one

Ans: D
Q.25. The dual of the expression $x+x^{2}=1$ is:
A. $x-x^{2}=1$
B. $x \cdot x^{2}=0$
C. $x \cdot x^{1}=1$
D. $x-x=0$

Ans: B
Q.28. Which of the following is a scalar matrix?
(given k is constant)
A. $\mathrm{A}=\left[\mathrm{a}_{\mathrm{ij}}\right]_{\mathrm{m} \times \mathrm{n}}$ where $\mathrm{a}_{\mathrm{ij}}=\left\{\begin{array}{l}0, i=j \\ k, i \neq j\end{array}\right.$
B. $\mathrm{A}=\left[\mathrm{a}_{\mathrm{ij}}\right]_{\mathrm{mxn}}$ where $\mathrm{a}_{\mathrm{ij}}=\left\{\begin{array}{l}k, i \neq j \\ 1, i=j\end{array}\right.$
C. $\mathrm{A}=\left[\mathrm{a}_{\mathrm{ij}}\right]_{\mathrm{mxn}}$ where $\mathrm{a}_{\mathrm{ij}}=\left\{\begin{array}{l}0, i \neq j \\ k, i=j\end{array}\right.$
D. $\mathrm{A}=\left[\mathrm{a}_{\mathrm{ij}}\right] \mathrm{m} \mathrm{\times n}$ where $\mathrm{a}_{\mathrm{ij}}-\left\{\begin{array}{l}1, i \neq j \\ k, i=j\end{array}\right.$

Ans: C
Q. 29 Which of the following is a decidable problem?
A. Determine whether a language generated by Turing Machine $M$ is finite. B. Determine whether a language $L$ generated by Unrestricted Grammar is empty.
C. Determine whether language over $\Sigma$ (where $\Sigma$ is a set of input alphabet) is not recursively enumerable.
D. Determine whether a context sensitive grammar accepts the input string

Ans: D
Q.30. The time complexity of constructing a single-tape Turing Machine and a two-tape Turing Machine for the language $L=\{a " b ": n \geq 1$ ), respectively, are:

## $O\left(n^{2}\right)$ and $O\left(n^{2}\right)$

B. $O\left(n^{2} \log _{2} n\right)$ and $O\left(n^{2}\right)$
c. $O\left(n^{2}\right)$ and $O(n)$
D. $O\left(n^{2}\right)$ and $O\left(n \log _{2} n\right)$

Ans: C
Q.31. Protocols in which the sender sends one frame and then waits for an acknowledgement before proceeding are called protocols.
A. stop-and-wait
B. Go-back-n
C. store and forward
D. sliding window

Ans: A
Q.32.A complete graph G with 5 vertices has $\qquad$ spanning trees. Ans
A. 125
B. 15
C. 3
D. 25

Ans: A

Q33. Consider the Grammar $\mathrm{G}(\mathrm{V}=\{\mathrm{S}, \mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D}, \mathrm{E}\}, \mathrm{T}=\{\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}\}, \mathrm{S}, \mathrm{P})$ where V is a non-empty set of variables or nonterminals, T is a set of terminals, S is a start symbol and P is a set of production rules given as follows: $\mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{AB}, \mathrm{A} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{C} \rightarrow \mathrm{D}, \mathrm{D} \rightarrow \mathrm{E}, \mathrm{E} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}$. The equivalent grammar after eliminating the unit productions is:
$\mathrm{A} . \mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{AB}, \mathrm{A} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{C} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{D}, \rightarrow \mathrm{E}, \mathrm{E} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}$
B. $\mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{AB}, \mathrm{A} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{C} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{D} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{E} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}$
C. $\mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{BC}, \mathrm{A} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{Bb}, \mathrm{C} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{D} \rightarrow \mathrm{E}, \mathrm{E} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}$
D. $\mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{ab}, \mathrm{A} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{Ca}, \mathrm{D} \rightarrow \mathrm{E}, \mathrm{E} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}$.

Ans: D
.34 Suppose a d-regular graph on $n$ vertices ( n is even) is disconnected. Which of the following can be the maximum value of $d$ ?
A. $\frac{n}{2}+1$
B. $\frac{n}{2}$
C. $\frac{n}{2}-1$
D. $\frac{n}{2}+2$

Ans: C
Q. 35 The type of information stored in computer words $\qquad$
A. is data only
B. are data and instruction
C. depends on the type of memory
D. is instruction only

Ans: B
Q. 36 Which of the following is a process that reduces computing time but increases the amount of memory needed?
A. Lookup tables or recalculation
B. Compressed data
C. Re-rendering
D. Smaller code

Ans: A
Q. 37 A string of terminals in the context-free grammar is represented by:
A. a combination of lowercase Greek and uppercase letters
B. uppercase letters
C. Iowercase Greek letters
D. lowercase letters

Ans: D
Q. 38 Find the minimum number of additions and multiplications needed to evaluate a degree 5 polynomial at any point $x 0$.
A. 5 additions, 15 multiplications
B. 5 additions, 5 multiplications
C. 5 additions, 4 multiplications
D. 4 additions, 15 multiplications

Ans: B
Q. 39 Using a dual 8:1 MUX, what are the extra logic gates required to implement a full- adder?
A. One 2-input XOR
B. One 2 -input AND
C. One 2-input OR
D. None

Ans: D
Q.40. The linear transformation has a matrix $\left(\begin{array}{cc}2 & -2 \\ 3 & 3\end{array}\right)$. If it transforms all the points of circle with equation $x^{2}+y^{2}=4$, then the curve is:
A. $9 x^{2}+4 y^{2}=288$
B. $9 x^{2}+4 y^{2}=24$
c. $x^{2}+y^{2}=12$
D. $9 x^{2}+4 y^{2}=576$

Ans: A
Q. 41. If the sum of the squares of the difference between the ranks of two equal sets of students is 156 for repeated ranks, $\frac{\sum^{m\left(m^{2}-1\right)}}{12}=3.5$ and the rank correlation coefficient is 0.44 , then the number of students in each set is:
A. 12
B. 11
C. 10
D. 13

Ans: A
Q. 42 Each field of k bits allows for $\qquad$ micro-operations. Ans
A. k
B. $2 \mathrm{k}+1$
C. $2 \mathrm{k}-1$
D. 2 k

Ans: D
Q.43. Consider the indirect addressing mode instruction "Load RI. (M)"

The task of the instruction: Load the content of memory location MI to register RI. There are five control steps after fetch) that are required to execute the instruction "LOAD RI, (M)", as given below.

1. IRout, MARI, Read

2 WAFC
3. $\qquad$
4. WMFC
5. MDRout, Rin

Which of the following fits appropriately in step 3 of the given set of instructions?
A. IRout, MARin, Read
B. MDRin, MARin
C. MDRout, MARin
D. MDRout, MARout

Ans: c
Q. 44 UNION operator results in which of the following?
A. Taking distinct data from the relations.
B. Taking data that is not common from the relations.
C. Taking all data from the relations.
D. Taking common data from the relations.

Ans: c
Q. 45 Which of the following options is true in the case of a two-bus organisation?
A. In a two-bus organisation, there are two buses. The general-purpose register can read/write from both the buses. In this case, two operands can be fetched at the same time because of the two buses - one bus fetch operand for ALU and another bus fetch for register.
B. In a two-bus organisation, there are two buses. The general-purpose register can only write from both the buses. In this case, two operands can be fetched at the same time because of the two buses - one bus fetch operand for ALU and another bus fetch for register.
C. In a two-bus organisation, there are two buses. The general-purpose register can only read from both the buses. In this case, two operands can be fetched at the same time because of the two buses - one bus fetch operand for ALU and another bus fetch for register.
D. In a two-bus organisation, there are two buses. The general-purpose register can only write from both the buses. In this case, two operands can be fetched at the same time because of the two buses - one bus fetch operand for ALU and another bus fetch for memory.
Ans: A
Q.46. Consider the Grammar $\mathrm{G}(\mathrm{V}=\{\mathrm{S}, \mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}\}, \mathrm{T}=\{\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}\}, \mathrm{S}, \mathrm{P})$ where V is a non-empty set of variables or non-terminals, T is a set of terminals, $S$ is a start symbol and $P$ is a set of production rules. If there are two sets of production rules
$P_{1}(S \rightarrow A B, A \rightarrow B C, A \rightarrow a, B \rightarrow C C, B \rightarrow b, C \rightarrow a)$ and
$\mathrm{P}_{2}(\mathrm{~S} \rightarrow \mathrm{AB}, \mathrm{A} \rightarrow \mathrm{BC}, \mathrm{A} \rightarrow \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{CC}, \mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{C} \rightarrow \mathrm{AB}, \mathrm{C} \rightarrow \mathrm{a})$, then which of the following statements is correct?
A.Language generated from production $\mathrm{P}_{1}$ of Grammar is infinite, but the language generated from production $\mathrm{P}_{2}$ is always finite.
B.Language generated from production $P_{1}$ of Grammar is finite, but the language generated from production Grammar is infinite
C.Language generated from productions $P_{1}$ and $P_{2}$ are always infinite
D.KAMR Language generated from productions $\mathrm{P}_{1}$ and $\mathrm{P}_{2}$ are always finite.

## Ans: B

Q. 47 A binary search tree which provides the smallest possible search time for a given sequence of accesses is:
A. Optimal Binary Search Tree
B. Self-Balancing Binary Search Tree
C. Balanced Binary Tree
D. AVL tree

Ans: A
Q. 48 ADD R1,R2 instruction is an example of which of the following addressing modes? Ans
A.Direct addressing mode
B. Indirect register addressing mode
C. Register addressing mode
D. Immediate addressing mode

Ans: C
Q.49. If $2 a+3 b+6 c=0$, then $a x^{2}+b x+c=0$ has at least one root in:
A. $(1,2)$
B. $(0,1)$
C. $(2,3)$
D. $(-1,0)$

Ans: B
Q.50. What is the space complexity of the following piece of code?for (int $\mathrm{i}=0 ; \mathrm{i}<\mathrm{N} ; \mathrm{i}++$ )
V.push_back(i);
A. O(loan)
B. $\mathrm{O}(\mathrm{n})$
C. $\mathrm{O}(1)$
D. O(nlogg)

Ans:B
Q. 51 In a queue, insertion and deletion takes place at:
A. at any place
B. at one end
C. rear and front respectively
D. front and rear respectively

Ans:C
Q. 52 $\qquad$ search terminates only when either an answer node is found or the entire state space tree has been generated and searched.
A. DFS
B. Least cost
C. FIFO
D. BFS

Ans:B
Q. 53 Which of the following is/are NOT a design issue(s) in reliability?
a) Error detection
b) Error correction
c) Finding working path through network
d) evolutions of network
A. (a) and (d)
B. (a) ans (b)
C. C only (d)
D. (b) and (c)

Ans:C
Q. 54 In ISO's OSI model, which layer offers services like dialogue control, token management and synchronization?
A. Transport layer
B. Session layer
C. Presentation layer
D. Network layer

Ans:B
Q.55. Let $7(\mathrm{n})=\mathrm{cn}^{2} \log \mathrm{n}$ where c is some constant. Which of the following recurrence relations can have $T(n)$ as a
solution?
A. $T(n)=4 T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right)+n$
B. $T(n)=4 T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right)+n^{3}$
c. $T(n)=4 T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right)+n^{2}$
D. $T(n)=4 T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right)+n^{4}$

Ans:C
Q. 56 $\qquad$ is used for interprocess system call. Ans
A. fork()
B. fcnt()
C. pipe()
D. exec()

Ans : C
Q. 57 Which of the following computer architectures consists of a single shared memory for programs and data (i.e., stored program concept) and a single bus for memory access, an arithmetic unit and a program control unit?
A. Von Neumann architecture
B. FLYNN's architecture
C. Harvard architecture
D. Multiprocessor architecture

Ans: A
Q. 58 Consider the Grammar $G(V-\{S . A, B, C\} . T=\{a\}, S, P)$ where $V$ is a non-empty set of variables or noo-terminals. Tis a set of terminals, $S$ is a start symbol and $P$ is a set of production rules given as follows:
$S \rightarrow A . A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow C, C \rightarrow a$
The language generated by grammar $G$ is:
$A L(G)=\{a ": n \geq 2\}$
B. $L(G)=\{a\}$
c. $L(G)=\{a ": n \geq 1\}$
D. $L(G)=\{\varnothing\}$

Ans: B
Q.59. What is the space complexity of the following piece of code?
\#include<stdio.h> int main()
\{
int $a=5, b=5, c$;
$\mathrm{c}=\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{b}$;
printf("\%d", c);
\}
A. O(n)
B. $O(1)$
C. $\mathrm{O}(\log n)$
D. O(nlogn)

Ans: B
Q. 60 The 802.11a method is based on $\qquad$ _.
A. OFDM (Orthogonal Frequency Division Multiplexing)
B. Time Division Multiplexing
C. QPSK modulation
D. Complementary Code Keying (CCK)

Ans: A
Q. 61 Two similar urns $A$ and $B$ contain 5 white and 4 red balls and 4 white and 5 red balls, respectively. If a ball is selected at random from one of the urns and is found to be red, then the probability that it was drawn from urn $B$ is:
A. $\frac{5}{9}$
B. $\frac{2}{9}$
C. $\frac{4}{9}$
D. $\frac{7}{9}$

Ans: A
Q. 62 Consider the Grammar $G(V=\{S, A, B\}, T=\{a, b, c\}, S, P)$ where $V$ is a non-empty set of variables or non-terminals, $T$ is a set of terminals, S is a start symbol and P is a set of production rules given as follows:
$\mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{ABa}, \mathrm{A} \rightarrow \mathrm{Ba}, \mathrm{A} \rightarrow \mathrm{c}, \mathrm{B} \rightarrow \mathrm{abc}$
The language generated by the grammar $G$ is:
A. Type-
B. Type-
C. Type-0
D. Type-3

Ans :A
Q.63. $\qquad$ is the deadlock avoidance algorithm. Ans
A. Karn's algorithm
B. Wait for graph algorithm
C. Round-robin algorithm
D. Banker's algorithm

Ans:D
Q. 64 Which of the following statements is INCORRECT?
A. A language is LR if and only if it can be accepted by Deterministic Pushdown Automata.
B. Regular language is also accepted by Pushdown Automata.
C. A language is Context Free Language if and only if it can be accepted by Non- Deterministic Pushdown Automata.
D. For any Context Free Language L, there exists a Non-Deterministic Pushdown Automata $M$ such that $L=L(M)$.

Ans :C
Q. 65 In a stack data structure insertion and deletion takes place at:
A. front
B. at one end
C. rear and front
D. at any place

Ans:B
Q. 66 A 3-variable K-Map representation has $\qquad$ cell(s). Ans
A. 4
B. 8
C. 2
D. 1

Ans:B
Q. 67 Consider the following schema:
worker (name, street, city)
serves (name, c_name, salary)
company (c_name, city)
manages (name, manager-name)
Find the names of all workers who work for A-one Finance Corporation.
A. $\pi_{\text {name }}\left(\sigma_{\text {c_name }}=\right.$ "A-one Finance corporation" $($ serves $\left.)\right)$
B. $\sigma_{\text {name }}\left(\pi_{c_{\text {_name }}}=\right.$ "A-one Finance corotation" $($ serves $\left.)\right)$
C. $\sigma_{\text {name }}\left(\sigma_{\text {c_name }}=\right.$ "A-one Finance corporation" $($ serves $\left.)\right)$
D. $\pi_{\text {name }}\left(\pi_{c_{\text {_name }}}=\right.$ "A-one Finance corporation" $($ serves $\left.)\right)$

Ans: A
Q. 68 $\qquad$ is the time when a process enters into the ready state and is ready for its execution.
A. Arrival time
B. Turnaround time
C. Waiting time
D. Burst time

Ans: A
Q. 69 Which of the following statements is INCORRECT? Ans
A. MODIFY can be used with ALTER command.
B. UPDATE command is used to change the contents of the relation.
C. ALTER command is used to change the contents of the relation.
D. SET can be used with UPDATE command

Ans: C
Q. 70 Convert the function $F=\Sigma m(1,3,5,6,7)$ from the minterm form to equivalent maxterm.

A $\left(A^{\prime}+B^{\prime}+C^{\prime}\right) \cdot\left(A+B^{\prime}+C^{\prime}\right), .\left(A^{\prime}+B+C\right)$
B. $(A+B+C) \cdot\left(A+B^{\prime}+C\right) \cdot\left(A^{\prime}+B+C\right)$
c. $(A+B+C) \cdot\left(A+B^{\prime}+C^{\prime}\right) \cdot\left(A^{\prime}+B+C\right)$
D. $\left(A^{\prime}+B^{\prime}+C^{\prime}\right) \cdot\left(A+B^{\prime}+C\right), \cdot\left(A^{\prime}+B^{\prime}+C\right)$

Ans: B
Q. 71 The result of the subtraction $(7-5)$ in 1 's complement is:
A. 111
B. 001
C. 110
D. 010

Ans: D
Q. 72 To which of the following categories does UPDATE command belong? Ans
A. DCL
B. TCL
C. DDL
D. DML

Ans:D
Q. 73 The other name of a complete bipartite graph is:
A. biclique
B. clique
C. bipartite
D. cartesian

Ans:D
Q. 74 IEEE standard $\qquad$ format contains a VLAN tag. Ans
A. 802.11
B. 802.1 Q
C. 802.16
D. 802.11/a

Ans:B
Q. 75 The sizes of address bus = 14 bit and data bus $=3$ bits, hence the memory size will be: Ans
A. $32 \mathrm{~K} \times 8$ bits
B. $16 \mathrm{~K} \times 8$ bits
C. $14 \mathrm{~K} \times 8$ bits
D. $64 \mathrm{~K} \times 8$ bits

Ans:B

## Q. 76 <br> If $A=\left(\begin{array}{lll}1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 & 1 \\ 3 & 1 & 1\end{array}\right)$ then the middle row of $\left(A^{T}\right)^{-1}$ is:

A. $\frac{-1}{34}(1-85)$
B. $\frac{-1}{34}(2-88)$
C. $\frac{-1}{34}(-2-8-8)$
D. $\frac{-1}{34}(-1-8-5)$

Ans:A
Q. 77 Which of the following is correct about handle pruning?
A. A handle is a substring that matches the body of a production and its reduction represents one step along reverse of the rightmost derivation.
B. A handle is a non-terminal that matches the body of a production and its reduction represents one step along reverse of the leftmost derivation.
C. A handle is a terminal that matches the body of a production and its reduction represents one step along reverse of the leftmost derivation.
D. A handle is a substring that matches the body of a production and its reduction represents one step along reverse of the leftmost derivation.

Ans:A
Q. 78 Which of the following error-detecting codes includes a positional component, adding the product of the data and its position to the runningsum?
A. Fletcher's checksum
B. Parity Checking
C. Checksum
D. Cyclic redundancy check

Ans:A
Q. 79 Each bridge operates in the $\qquad$ , that is, it accepts every frame transmitted by the stations attached to each of its ports.
A. fragment-free mode
B. store and forward mode
C. non-promiscuous mode
D. promiscuous mode

Ans:D

Q 80. Consider the given set of 5 processes whose arrival times and burst times are as shown:

| Process Id | Arrival time | Burst time |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| P1 | 3 | 1 |
| P2 | 1 | 4 |
| P3 | 4 | 2 |
| P4 | 0 | 6 |
| P5 | 2 | 3 |

For the above given table If the CPU scheduling policy is SJF non-preemptive method then, calculate the average waiting time.
A. 8.4
B. 8
C. 4
D. 4.8

Ans:D
Q. 81 The $\qquad$ defines what operations the layer(in OSI/TCP model) is prepared to perform on behalf of its users, but it says nothing at all about how these operations are implemented.
A. channel
B. interface
C. service
D. protocol

Ans: C
Q. 82 For a string of 60 characters, if the input is 'COVID-19'. At what position '-' will be stored if the gets() function is used to take the input and the first character is at location 9021 ?
A. 9025
B. Error
C. 9026
D. 9031

Ans:C
Q. 83 Consider the following grammar and determine what will be the next step.
$\mathrm{S}^{\prime} \rightarrow \mathrm{S}$
$\mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{PP}$
$\mathrm{P} \rightarrow \mathrm{a} P$
$\mathrm{P} \rightarrow \mathrm{b}$
$\mathrm{S}^{\prime} \rightarrow$.S, S
A. $S \rightarrow$.PP, $S$
$\mathrm{P} \rightarrow . \mathrm{aP}, \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{b}$
$\mathrm{P} \rightarrow . \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{b}$
$\mathrm{S} \rightarrow \mathrm{PP}$
B. $\mathrm{P} \rightarrow \mathrm{a} P$
$\mathrm{P} \rightarrow \mathrm{b}$
$\mathrm{S} \rightarrow$.PP, S
C.
$\mathrm{P} \rightarrow . \mathrm{aP}, \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{b}$
$\mathrm{P} \rightarrow \mathrm{aP}, \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{b}$
D.
$\mathrm{P} \rightarrow$. $\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{a} / \mathrm{b}$

Ans:A
Q. 84 In $\qquad$ , a special byte called escape character (Esc) is stuffed before every byte in the message with the same pattern as the flag byte.
A. bit stuffing
B. flag stuffing
C. Esc stuffing
D. byte stuffing

Ans:D
Q. 85 Calculate the number of bits required in the address for a memory having a size of 16 GB . Assume the memory is 4-byte addressable.
A. 8 bits
B. 16 bits
C. 64 bits
D. 32 bits

Ans:D
Q. 86 In $\qquad$ whenever the sender sends the data to the receiver, the receiver then sends the information back to the sender and permits the sender to send more data or informs the sender about how the receiver is doing.
A. rate-based flow control
B. asynchronous flow control
C. feedback-based control
D. synchronous flow control

Ans :C
Q. 87 Which of the following methods returns the top element on the stack but does NOT remove it from the stack?
A. Push()
B. $\operatorname{Top}()$
C. $\operatorname{Pop}()$
D. Peek()

Ans:D
Q. 88 In a queue, at which end old elements are deleted? Ans
A. Front
B. Rear
C. Top
D. Pivot

Ans :A
Q. 89 In Chomsky Hierarchy, the language generated by type-2 grammar is called: Ans
A. Context Sensitive Language
B. Context Free Language
C. Recursive Enumerable Language

Ans:B
Q. 90 What is the return value of the following function (assume both $x$ and $y$ are positive integers)?
int find(int $x$, int $y$ )
\{
while ( $x!=y$ )
\{
if $(x>y)$
$x=x-y ;$
else

$$
y=y-x ;
$$

\}
return x ;
\}
A. LCM of $x$ and $y$
B. GCD of $x$ and $y$
C. Maximum of $x$ and $y$
D. Minimum of $x$ and $y$

Ans:B
Q. 91 The types of file path names are:

Ans A. absolute and relative pathnames
B. relative and global pathnames
C. absolute and local pathnames
D. local and global pathnames

Ans:B
Q. 92 Consider the given set of 5 processes whose arrival times and burst times are as shown:

| Process Id | Arrival time | Burst time |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| P1 | 3 | 1 |
| P2 | 1 | 4 |
| P3 | 4 | 2 |
| P4 | 0 | 6 |
| P5 | 2 | 3 |

For the above given table If the CPU scheduling policy is SJF non-preemptive method then, calculate the average turnaround time.
A. 8
B. 4
C. 4.8
D. 8.4

Ans:A
Q. 93 A system has 10 user processes, each requiring 3 units of resource $R$. The maximum number of units of $R$ such that deadlock will occur is $\qquad$ -.
A. 20
B. 19
C. 25
D. 21

Ans:A
Q. 94 Find the 9's complement of the decimal number 6789. Ans
A. 3211
B. 3209
C. 3210
D. 3245

Ans:C


In the given transition diagram, how can we recognise the tokens in form of an identifier?
A. id $\rightarrow$ Digit
B. id $\rightarrow$ Digit(Letter/digit)*
C. id $\rightarrow$ (Letter/digit)* Letter
D. id $\rightarrow$ Letter(Letter/digit)*

Ans:D
Q. 96 Which automata has memory in the form of stack? Ans
A. Linear Bounded

Automata
B. Finite State Automata
C. Pushdown Automata
D. Turing Machine

Ans: C
Q. 97 Calculate the size of the memory if its address consists of 22 bits and the memory is 2 - byte addressable.
A. 8 MB
B. 16 KB
C. 16 MB
D. 8 KB

Ans: A
Q. 98 Which of the following flag bits is set if the sum of two positive numbers yields a negative value?
A. Parity bit
B. Sign bit
C. Zero bit

## D. Overflow bit

Ans :D
Q. 99 If spammers want to send junk e-mails to many recipients, which type of communication can you suggest?
A. Peer-to-peer communication
B. Connectionless communication
C. Synchronous communication
D. Connection-oriented communication

Ans: B
Q. 100 The three basic logical operations are AND, OR and NOT gates. Which of the following operations when used repeatedly can simulate these logical operations?
A. XOR
B. $\mathrm{X}-\mathrm{NOR}$
C. AND
D. NAND

Ans: D
Q. 101 The equivalent of 4-bit binary number 1010 in Gray code is $\qquad$ . Ans
A. 1100
B. 0101
C. 0011
D. 1111

Ans: D

```
Q. 102 What is the output of the following code?
    int main()
    \(\{\)
    int \(\mathrm{a}=1, \mathrm{~b}=2, \mathrm{c}=3\);
        \(a=-a+b+c++;\)
        \(\mathrm{b}=++\mathrm{a}+(\mathrm{b}++)+\mathrm{c}--;\)
        \(\mathrm{c}=++\mathrm{a}-\mathrm{b}-(\mathrm{c}++)\);
    printf("\%d \%d \%d",a,b,c);
        return 0;
    \}
```

    A. -712 - 8
    B. 7 12-8
C. 8127
D. -8127

Ans: B
Q. 103 Let $S$ be a set such that $|S|=n$. Find the total number of reflexive relations from $S$ to $S$.
A. $2^{\left\{0.5 \cdot n^{2}\right\}}$
B. $2^{\left\{n^{2}-n\right\}}$
C. $2^{\left\{n^{2}\right]}$
D. $2^{\left\{n^{2}+n\right\}}$

Ans: B
Q. 104 What is the time complexity of the following piece of code?

```
int i, j, k= 0;
for (i=n / 2; i<= n; i++) {
        for (j=2;j <= n; j = j * 2) {
            k=k+n/2;
        }
}
```

A. O(logn)
B. $\mathrm{O}(1)$
C. $O(n)$
D. O(nlogn)

Ans: D
Q. 105 What is the total number of input and select lines together in an 8:1 mux? Ans
A. 7
B. 5
C. 9
D. 11

Ans: D
Q. 106 The number 0 is considered $\qquad$ Ans
A. positive
B. neither positive nor negative
C. odd
D. prime

Ans: B
Q. 107 ADD 3030 is an example of a $\qquad$ instruction. Ans
A. zero-address
B. three-address
C. two-address
D. one-address

Ans:D
Q. 108 Consider the pseudo code given here. Identify the name of the binary tree traversal.

Step1: Repeat Steps 2 to 4 while TREE ! = NULL
Step 2: TRAVERSAL(TREE $\rightarrow$ LEFT)
Step 3: Write TREE $\rightarrow$ DATA
Step 4: TRAVERSAL(TREE $\rightarrow$ RIGHT)
[END OF LOOP]
Step 5: END
A. Post-order binary tree traversal
B. Pre-order binary tree traversal
C. In-order binary tree traversal
D. Level-order binary tree traversal

Ans:C
Q. 109 What are the functional dependencies that the following relation instance satisfies?

| $X$ | $Y$ | $Z$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $x_{1}$ | $y_{1}$ | $z_{1}$ |
| $x_{1}$ | $y_{1}$ | $z_{2}$ |
| $x_{2}$ | $y_{1}$ | $z_{1}$ |
| $x_{2}$ | $y_{1}$ | $z_{3}$ |

A. $Z->Y, X->Y$ and $X Z->Y$
B. $X->y, X->Z$ and $Y Z->X$
C. $X->Y$
D. $\mathrm{Z}->\mathrm{y}$

Ans:A
Q. 110 What is communication protocol?
A. An agreement between the communicating parties
B. A step-by-step procedure to write a program
C. A guidance to start communication
D. Starting layer-to-layer communication

Ans : A
Q. 111 $\qquad$ is the total time taken by the process for its execution in the CPU. Ans
A. Arrival time
B. Waiting time
C. Turnaround time
D. Burst time

Ans:D
Q. 112 Which of the following CANNOT be created by 'CREATE' command? Ans
A. Procedure
B. Relation
C. Super key
D. Trigger

Ans: :
Q. 113 Consider the Grammar $G(V=\{S, A, B, C, D, E\}, T=\{a\}, S, P)$ where $V$ is a non-empty set of variables or nonterminals, $T$ is a set of terminals, $S$ is a start symbol and $P$ is a set of production rules given as follows: $S \rightarrow A C a B, C a \rightarrow a a C, C B \rightarrow D B, C B \rightarrow E, a D \rightarrow D a, A D \rightarrow A C, a E \rightarrow E a, A E \rightarrow \epsilon$
The set of production represents:
A. Regular Grammar
B. Context Sensitive Grammar
C. Unrestricted Grammar
D. Context Free Grammar

Ans: C
Q. 114 Find the solution to the given recurrence relation: $T(1)=0, T(n)=1+T(f l o o r(n / 3))$.
A. $T(n)=c n^{2}$ for some constant $c$
B. $T(n)=\log _{3} n$
C. $T(n)=c n^{3}$ for some constant $c$
D. $T(n)=$ cn for some constant $c$

Ans: B
Q. 115 If the length of a parse string is $n$, then the Running time of CYK membership algorithm is:
A. $\mathrm{O}\left(\mathrm{n}^{2}\right)$
B. $O\left(n^{2} \log _{2} n\right)$
C. $O\left(n \log _{2} n\right)$
D. $\mathrm{O}\left(\mathrm{n}^{3}\right)$

Ans:D
Q. 116 The 802.11 standard defines following three different classes of frames in the air:
$\qquad$
A. data, control and security
B. data, control and management
C. data, control and modulation
D. data, control and association

Ans:B
Q. 118 $\qquad$ is NOT an input for the banker's algorithm. Ans
A. Maximum resources needed by each process
B. Maximum free available resources in the system
C. Currently allocated resources by each process
D. Number of processes in execution

Ans:D

> Q. 119 Consider the Grammar $G(V=\{S, A, B, C, D, E\}, T=\{a\}, S, P)$ where $V$ is a non-empty set of variables or nonterminals, $T$ is a set of terminals, $S$ is a start symbol and $P$ is a set of production rules. Which of the following production sets represents a context sensitive grammar?
A. $S \rightarrow A C a B, C \rightarrow a a C, B \rightarrow D B, C B \rightarrow E, a D \rightarrow D a, A D \rightarrow A C, a E \rightarrow E a, A E \rightarrow \epsilon$
B. $S \rightarrow A C a B, C a \rightarrow a a C, C B \rightarrow D B, a D \rightarrow D a, a E \rightarrow E a$,
C. $S \rightarrow A C a B, C a \rightarrow a a C, C B \rightarrow D B, C B \rightarrow E, a D \rightarrow D a, A D \rightarrow A C, a E \rightarrow E a$,
D. $S \rightarrow A B a C, C a \rightarrow a a C, C B \rightarrow E, a D \rightarrow D a, A D \rightarrow A C, a E \rightarrow E a$,

Ans:B
Q. 120 The $\qquad$ defines which primitive operations and services the lower layer makes available to the upper one.
A. algorithm
B. interface
C. channel
D. protocol

Ans :B
Q. 121 Which of the following is an identifying relationship set for a weak entity set in the given figure?

A. contains
B. made-by
C. address
D. order

Ans :D
Q. 122 Which of the following is a disadvantage of dynamic partitioning? Ans
A. Degree of multiprogramming is
dynamic
B. No limitation on the size of the
process
C. No internal fragmentation
D. External fragmentation

Ans:D
Q. 123 Suppose $a_{n}=2 a_{\{n-1\}}-2^{n}$ for $\mathrm{n} \geq 2$ and $a_{1}=3$. Solve for $a_{n}$.
A. $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{ij}}=(1)^{\mathrm{i}+\mathrm{j}} \mathrm{M}_{\mathrm{ij}}$
B. $\mathrm{M}_{\mathrm{ij}}=(1)^{\mathrm{ij}} \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{ij}}$
c. $\mathrm{M}_{\mathrm{ij}}=(-1)^{\mathrm{ij}} \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{ij}}$

## D. $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{ij}}=(-1)^{\mathrm{i}+\mathrm{j}} \mathrm{M}_{\mathrm{ij}}$

Ans :D
Q. 124 Which number will come in place of the question mark in the given sequence?
$2,4, ?, 48,240$
A. 48
B. 12
C. 36
D. 24

Ans : B
Q. 125 Which part of the compiler sends the stream of tokens to the parser? Ans
A. Code generator
B. Intermediate code generator
C. Parser generator
D. Lexical analyzer

Ans : B
Q. 126 $\qquad$ operate in the data link layer, so they examine the data link layer addresses to forward frames.
A. Repeaters
B. Gateways
C. Routers
D. Bridges

Ans :D
Q. 127 Which of the following is a DDL command? Ans
A. CREATE
B. INSERT
C. DELETE
D. UPDATE

Ans:A
Q. 128 Consider a scenario in which 5 people deposit their bags at a security zone when entering a shop and then come back and collect their bags. However, due to some error in the token system, the bags returned are random. Which of the following events has a probability of $1 / 120$ ?
A. Exactly four of the five people get back their own bag.
B. Exactly three of the five people get back their own bag.
C. No one gets back their own bag.
D. At least four of the five people get back their own bag

Ans : D

## Q. 129 Consider relations R1(A,B,C) and R2(B,E).

| R1 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | B | C |
| 4 | fgh | 60 |
| 5 | nbl | 54 |
| R2 |  |  |
| B | E |  |
| fgh | 56 |  |
| dfg | 23 |  |

If we perform R1 $\times$ R2, what is the total number of columns in the resulting relation?
A. 2
B. 5
C. 4
D. 3

Ans : B
Q. 130 The given set of micro-operations are followed in which of the following cycles?

A. Indirect cycle
B. Interrupt cycle
C. Execute cycle
D. Fetch cycle

Ans:D
Q. 131 Suppose $a_{n}=2 a_{\{n-1\}}-2^{n}$ for $\mathrm{n} \geq 2$ and $a_{1}=3$. Solve for $a_{n}$.
A. $a_{n}=5\left(2^{\{n-1\}}\right)-n 2^{n}$
B. $\quad a_{n}=5\left(2^{\{n-1\}}\right)-2 n$
c. $a_{n}=5\left(2^{\{n-1\}}\right)-2$
D. $a_{n}=5\left(2^{\{n-1\}}\right)-2^{n}$

Ans:A
Q. 132 Which of the following data structures uses LIFO method of accessing elements? Ans
A. Linked list
B. Queue
C. Stack
D. Tree

Ans :C
Q. 133 Which model does NOT distinguish between the physical and data link layers? Ans
A. TCP/IP model
B. Random network model
C. Scale-free network model
D. ISO's OSI model

## Ans :A

Q. 134 Given two relations, R1 and R2, where R1 contains N1 tuples, R2 contains N 2 tuples and $\mathrm{N} 2>\mathrm{N} 1>0$, what is the minimum and maximum possible sizes (in tuples) for the relation R1-R2?
A. N1-N2,N1-N2
B. $0, \mathrm{~N} 1$
C. $\mathrm{N} 1-\mathrm{N} 2, \mathrm{~N} 1$
D. N2,N1

Ans : B
Q. 135 In the paging technique, partitions in the main memory are called.
A. frames
B. pages
C. partitions
D. segments

Ans : B
Q. 136 Source code can read character by character or line by line through input buffering in which way?
A. From right to left
B. From right to mid centre
C. From mid centre to right
D. From left to right

Ans :D

## Q. 137 The time complexity of the following piece of code is (assuming that $\mathrm{n}=2 \mathrm{~m}$ ):

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { for }(i=n ; i>0 ; i--)\{ \\
& \text { for }(j=1 ; j<n ; j *=2)\{ \\
& \text { for }(k=0 ; k<j ; k++)\{ \\
& \text { sum }=\text { sum }+i+j^{*} k ; \\
& \} \\
& \} \\
& \}
\end{aligned}
$$

A. n2
B. n
C. n3
D. nlogn

Ans : A
Q. 138 The context free language is NOT closed under:
A. Complementation
B. Kleene Closure
C. Concatenation
D. Inverse Homomorphism

Ans:A
Q. 139 Which of the following methods is used in pop() when stack is implemented using arrays?
A. Isfull()
B. Isempty()
C. Nextitem()
D. Peek()

Ans:A
Q. 140 Which of the following proof techniques will be most useful for proving that the square root of 11 is irrational?
A. Proof by mathematical induction
B. Vacuous proof
C. Proof by contradiction
D. Direct proof

Ans :C

$$
\text { Q. } 141 \text { Suppose } a_{n}=2 a_{\{n-1\}}-a_{\{n-2\}}+2 \text { for } \mathrm{n} \geq 3 \text { with } a_{1}=1 \text { and } a_{2}=5 . \text { Solve for } a_{n}
$$

A. $a_{n}=3^{n}-2^{n}$
в. $a_{n}=n^{2}+n-1$
c. $a_{n}=2^{n}+(-1)^{n}$

Ans : B
Q. 142 If we have a procedure to determine whether a given element belongs to set X or not, then this set is called:
A. recursive
B. recursive enumerable
C. context free
D. complete

Ans : B
Q. 143 SQL for database queries is considered to be which generation language? Ans
A. Fourth generation language
B. First generation language
C. Third generation language
D. Second generation language

Ans:A
Q. 144 What will be the result after executing the given steps?

Push 2
Push 8
Add
Push 6
Sub
Push 3
Mul
A. 7
B. 20
C. 12
D. 10

Ans:C
Q. 145 Let G be a graph with n vertices where n is even. Which of the following conditions ensure that G is connected?
A. At least three vertices have degree at least $\frac{n}{3}$
B. At least four vertices have degree at least $\frac{n}{4}$
c. At least two vertices have degree at least $\frac{n}{2}$
D. Every vertex is incident with at least $\frac{n}{2}$ edges

Ans:D
Q. 146 Using the linked-list representation of disjoint sets and the weighted-union heuristic, a sequence of $m$ MAKE-SET, UNION, and FIND-SET operations, $n$ of which are MAKE- SET operations, takes_time.
A. $\mathrm{O}(\mathrm{n} \log \mathrm{m})$
B. $\mathrm{O}(\mathrm{m}+\mathrm{n} \log \mathrm{n})$
C. $\mathrm{O}(\mathrm{m}+\mathrm{n})$
D. $\mathrm{O}(\mathrm{n})$

Ans : B
Q. 147 Which of the following flag bits is set if the instruction SUB 1101,1101 is executed? Ans
A. Parity bit
B. Overflow bit
C. Sign bit
D. Zero bit

Ans:D

```
Q. 148 What will be the output of the following code?
int main()
{
int a=1234;
printf("%03d",a);
    return 0;
}
```

A. 1230
B. 123
C. 1234
D. 234

Ans : C
Q. 149 A function in which $\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{n})$ is $\Omega(\mathrm{g}(\mathrm{n}))$, if there exist positive values k and c such that $\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{n})>=\mathrm{c}^{*} \mathrm{~g}(\mathrm{n})$, for all $\mathrm{n}>=\mathrm{k}$. This notation defines a lower bound for a function $f(n)$ :
A. Big Oh $\mathrm{O}(\mathrm{f})$
B. Big Omega $\Omega(\mathrm{f})$
C. Big Theta $\theta(f)$
D. Small oh O(f)

Ans : B
Q. 150 What is the $5^{\text {th }}$ control step involved in completely executing the given set of instructions?
"ADD R1, R2"
1.PCout, MARin, Read, Select=0, Add, Zin
2. Zout, PCin , WMFC
3. MDRout, IRin
4. R2out, Yin
5.
6.Zout, R1in
A. Zout, R1out
B. R1in, Select=1, Add, Zin
C. Zin, R1 in
D. R1out, Select=1, Add, Zin

Ans:D

## Section : General Knowledge and Awareness

Q. 1 What is the total number of reserve players in a kabaddi team? Ans
A. Three
B. Four
C. Two
D. Five

Ans :D
Q. 2 Which of the following is NOT an initiative of the Ministry of Education to bridge digital divide and reach the unreached to bring greater inclusion in education through the use of technology?
A. Vidyakul
B. SWAYAM
C. National Educational Technology Forum
D. SWAYAM PRABHA

## Ans :A

Q. 3 Which of the following options is arranged in the increasing order of the size of the halogen atoms?
A. Iodine, Bromine, Chlorine, Fluorine
B. Fluorine, Chlorine, Bromine, Iodine
C. Chlorine, Bromine, Iodine, Fluorine
D. Bromine, Iodine, Chlorine, Fluorine

Ans : B
Q. 4 Which of the following scientific principles/laws is related to flight in aeroplanes? Ans
A. Laws of thermodynamics
B. Light amplification by stimulated emission of radiation
C. Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction
D. Bernoulli's principle in fluid dynamics

Ans :D
Q. 5 What is the full form of 'NADRS'?
A. National Animal Development Reporting System
B. National Abiotic Disease Resource System
C. National Abiotic Data Reporting System
D. National Animal Disease Reporting System

Ans:D
Q. 6 In which year was the Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojna launched in India? Ans
A. 2002
B. 2003
C. 2000
D. 2001

Ans :C
Q. 7 The tenure of First Lok Sabha was from Ans
A. 23 March

1952 to 25 March
1952
B. 16 May 1952 to 4 May 1957
C. 19 March 1952 to 17 March 1957
D. 17 April 1952 to 4 April 1957

Ans:D
Q. 8 In which sport is the term 'libero' used? Ans
A. Basketball
B. Volleyball
C. Handball
D. Football

Ans : B
Q. 9 The Supreme Court was established on 28th January 1950, under $\qquad$ of the Constitution of India.
A. Article 124 (1)
B. Article 280 (2)
C. Article 132 (1)
D. Article 243 (2)

Ans :A
Q. 10 In Tamil Nadu $\qquad$ District has reported the highest Literacy rate as per 2011 census?
A. The Nilgiris
B. Thoothukudi
C. Kanyakumari
D. Dharmapuri

Ans :C
Q. 11 Khilji dynasty was founded by JalaluddinKhilji in which of the following years?

## A. 1286

B. 1290
C. 1288
D. 1292

Ans : B
Q. 12 What is the total number of reserve players in a volleyball team? Ans
A. Five
B. Seven
C. Six
D. Eight

Ans :C
Q. 13 In which of the following states has the Kathak dance originated?
A. Uttar Pradesh
B. Tamil Nadu
C. Odisha
D. Kerala

Ans: A
Q. 14 Where was the Kalpana Chawla centre for Research in Space and Technology inaugurated?
A. Chandigarh
B. Madhya Pradesh
C. Punjab
D. Delhi

Ans: A
Q. 15 Which of the following was authored by Minhaj-i Siraj Juzjani? Ans
A. Kitab-ul-Hind
B. Khazain-ul-Futuh
C. Shahnama
D. Tabaqat-i-Nasiri

Ans: D
Q. 16 The slow and fast Khayals are usually followed by a $\qquad$ . Ans
A. Dhrupad
B. Tarana
C. Thumri
D. Tappa

Ans: B
Q. 17 What is the full form of 'IRDP'?
A. Integrated Rural Development Programme
B. Integrated Rural Development Plan
C. Integrated Regional Development Programme
D. Integrated Regional Development Plan

Ans: A
Q. 18 The Carnatic music is mainly associated with___India. Ans
A. North
B. South
C. West
D. East

Ans: B
Q. 19 In which year was a sub-committee formed to study issues and concerns in the microfinance sector under the chairmanship of YH Malegam?
A. 2011
B. 2009
C. 2010
D. 2008

Ans: C
Q. 20 What type of organism is a spirogyra? Ans
A. Fungi
B. Green algae
C. Angiosperm
D. Gymnosperm

Ans: A
Section : Reasoning and Aptitude
Q. 1 Study the following information carefully to answer the questions which follow.

Eight colleagues, namely A, B, C, D, E, F, G and H are sitting in a circle facing the center, not necessarily in the same order. $D$ is sitting between $C$ and $H$ and $E$ is sitting between $H$ and $F$. $E$ and $G$ are not sitting opposite to each other. $A$ is third to the left of $E$ and second to the right of $C$.

Who is sitting in front of $G$ ?
A. D
B. C
c. H
D. E

Ans:A
Q. $2 \mathrm{P} \% \mathrm{Q}$ ' means ' $P$ is the father of Q '.
' $\mathrm{P} \times \mathrm{Q}$ ' means ' P is the brother-in-law of Q '.
' P \# Q ' means ' P is the husband of Q '.
'P S Q' means ' $P$ is the daughter of $Q$ '.
'P @ Q' means 'P is the brother of Q '.
'P \& Q' means ' $P$ is the mother of $Q$ '.
If ' $\mathrm{Y} \# \mathrm{X} \& \mathrm{~A} \times \mathrm{Z}$ @ C \& B', If A is the only child of his parents, then How is A related to B?

## A. Cousin

B. Brother
c. Uncle

## D. Father

Ans:D
Q. 3 Six hand written notes on different topic in mathematics - Functions, Number theory, Statistics, Geometry, Matrices, and Limits each contains different number of pages. Geometry notes contain fewer pages than only two notes. Functions notes contain more pages than Statistics notes but less than Limits notes. Statistics notes do not contain least pages. Limits notes contains fewer pages than Number theory notes. The notes which contain third lowest pages contain 28 pages.
How many notes contain more pages than Statistics notes?
A. Four
B. Three
c. Two
D. One

Ans:A
Q. 4 Which of the following option will replace the question mark (?) in the following letter cluster series? DC, GA, IY, LW, NU, ?

## A. $Q R$

B. RS
c. OS
D. QR

Ans:C
Q. 5 A situation is given followed by two possible reasons for the same. Read all the information carefully and decide which of the given reasons follow(s).

Note: You have to assume every given situation / possible reason to be true. Situation:
In 2018, Country A had conducted a study on the effects of tea on a specific intestinal disease and found that those who drink more tea (in addition to the prescribed
medicines) are able to treat the intestinal disease faster. However, Country B, with strikingly similar demographics and similar cases of intestinal disease, did not witness any change with the increased intake of tea. Rather, in many cases, the symptoms worsened.

Possible reasons:
(I) : Around $30 \%$ of the tea used in Country B is imported from Country $X$ where the cases of intestinal diseases are very low compared to Countries A and B. (II) : Unlike Country A, $90 \%$ of the people in Country B drink their tea with milk. As per many studies, milk interferes with the efficiency of the medicines for intestinal diseases.
A. Both (I) and (II) can be possible reasons.
B. Only (I) can be a possible reason.
C. Only (II) can be a possible reason.
D. Neither (I) nor (II) can be a possible reason

Ans:C
Q. 6 Four friends P, Q, R and S are sitting on the corners of a square table, not necessarily in the same order. Two of them are facing the center. S is sitting opposite to the one who is facing outside the center. P is sitting between S and $\mathrm{Q} . \mathrm{S}$ is sitting at the Left of $R$ who is sitting left to $Q$. Which pair is facing outside the center?

## A. $Q$ and $R$

## B. $Q$ and $S$

## c. $R$ and $S$

## D. P and Q

Ans:A
Q. 7 Pramod, Dilip, Rohan, Sukumar, Tilak, Vishak, Wasim and Nilam are sitting around a circle facing the centre. Tilak is second to the right of Rohan, who is third to the right of Pramod. Sukumar is second to the left of Pramod and fourth to the right of Dilip. Nilam is third to the right of Vishak, who is not an immediate neighbour of Pramod.
Who is second to the right of Tilak?

## A. Sukumar

## B. Pramod

## C. Rohan

## D. Nilam

Ans:D
Q. 8 The sequence of folding a piece of paper and the manner in which the folded paper has been cut is shown below. Choose a figure which would most closely resemble the unfolded form of the paper.

A.

B.

C.



Ans:A
Q. 9 Which of the following number will replace the question mark and complete the given number series? $168,178,190,206$, ?
A. 230
B. 226
C. 230
D. 238

Ans:A
Q. 10 Select the Venn diagram that best illustrates the relationship between the following classes. Teachers, Dancers, wives

A


B


C



Ans:A
Q. 13 Select the option that has a different relationship between the numbers of the pair than the rest.
A. $24-36$
B. $12-38$
C. $25-49$
D. 36-81

Ans: B
Q. 14 The given situation is followed by two conclusions. Read all the information carefully and decide which of the given conclusions follow(s).

Situation:
On the basis of some studies, the management of
Acting and Drama College $Z$ had deduced a few years
ago that if they advertise their college with a picture of a renowned actor who is also an alumnus of the college, it leads to an increase in admissions by at least $30 \%$.
However, this academic year, despite distributing pamphlets with a picture of an ex-student whose movie was recently released, the college had much fewer new admissions than it usually has.

## Conclusions:

(I) : Advertising using successful alumni is not the only factor that helps in attracting more applicants for admission.
(II) : The marketing strategy would have worked better if the college used electronic media and not pamphlets.
A. Both conclusions (I) and (II) follow.
B. Only conclusion (I) follows.
C. Neither conclusion (I) nor (II) follows.

## Ans:B

## Q. 15 Find the wrong number in the following number series?

## $5,12,26,43,111,184,623,1067$

A. 623
B. 111
C. 1067
D. 104

Ans:A
Q. 16 Select the correct answer regarding the following two statements labelled (A) and (B). (A): Sonu deliberately hit his car on a wall to get the insurance claim.
(B): The insurance company refused to pay the claim for the accident of Sonu's car.
A. Both statements $(A)$ and $(B)$ are effects of independent causes.
$B$. Statement $(B)$ is the cause and statement $(A)$ is its effect.
C. Statement $(A)$ is the cause and statement $(B)$ is its effect.
D. Both statements $(A)$ and $(B)$ are independent causes.

## Ans :C

Q. 17 Four boys Anand, Barun, Charan, Divedi and four girls, Pallavi, Archana, Richa and Soni are sitting around a circular table, but not necessarily in the same order. Two boys and two girls are not facing the centre. Charan is second to the left of Archana, who is not an immediate neighbour of Barun. Pallavi sits third to the left of Soni and one of them is not facing the centre. Anand is third to the right of Barun, who is facing the centre. Richa and Divedi are facing each other, but both are not immediate neighbours of Barun or Soni. No three girls can sit together. Divedi sits second to the right of Soni. Who among the following sits exactly between Barun and Divedi?
A. Richa
B. Pallavi
C. Charan
D. Archana

Ans:C
Q. 18 Deepak's father has appointed six tution teachers - J, K, L, N, O and P for him for following subjects- Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Maths, English, Computer Sciences but not necessarily in the same order. Each teacher teaches one subject only once in a week and there is only one class per day

O teaches Chemistry on Tuesday.
L teaches Biology on Wednesday.
P teaches Maths but his class is not on Friday.
N has class on immediate day after Biology class.
J is English Teacher.
K teaches computer Science on immediate day after J's class.
Which of the following statements is False?

## A. The first class of the week is taught by $P$.

## B. N teaches Physics

## C. Maths class is on Saturday.

D. English class is on Friday

Ans:C
Q. 19 Ramani faces towards the north. Tuming to her right, she walks 45 metres to reach the bookstall. She then turns to her left and walks 50 metres to reach the supermarket. Next, she walks 45 metres to her right. She then turns to her right again and walks 95 metres. Finally, she turns to the right and walks 80 metres to reach her office. In which direction is she now from her starting point?
A. All the assumptions I, II and III are implicit
B. Only assumptions II and III are implicit
C. Only assumptions I and III are implicit

## D. Only assumptions I and II are implicit

Ans :D
Q. 20 Consider the given statement and decide which of the given assumptions is/are implicit in the statement.

Statement:
Although entrepreneurship is projected as a glamorous initiative for young, creative and hardworking persons, starting one's own company has a lot of disadvantages.

Assumptions:
I. In order to run one's own company a person has to override a series of hurdles.
II. Being an entrepreneur is not an easy job.
III. Being an owner of a company is an attractive proposition.

## A. All the assumptions I, II and III are implicit

B. Only assumptions II and III are implicit
C. Only assumptions I and III are implicit
D. Only assumptions I and II are implicit

Ans :A

Section : General Hindi
Q. 1 "नीम हकीम खतरे जान" का सही अथ' ®ा है?
A. जबरद ${ }^{T M}$ ी गले पड़ना।
B. $अ^{3} / 4$ ]न खतरनाक होता है।
C. दू सरों को उपदेश देना सरल है।
D. ठीक-ठीक $3 / 4$ ाय करना।

Ans:B
Q. 2 "मोहन अ $3 / 4$ ा लड़का है।" वा® म" कौन-सा िवशेषण है?
A. साव'निामक ्विशेषण
B. सं\%ावाचक ्विशेषण
C. गुणवाचक िवशेषण
D. पfरमाणवाचक ्वशेषण

Ans:C
Q. 3 "चोर की दाढ़ी म' ' ितनका होना" का सही अथ' है?
A. चोर की दाढ़ी होती है।
B. अपराधी सशंक्कत रहता है।
C. दोहरा लाभ
D. अपराधी की दाढ़ी म" ्तिनका होता है।

Ans:B
Q. 4 "हे राम! यह $\circledR$ ता हो रहा है।" वा® म" कारक है:
A. करण कारक
B. अपादान कारक
C. संबंध कारक
D. संबोधन कारक

Ans:D
Q. 5 "मसृण" का होगा?

ववलोम श
A. कठोर
B. $7 \pi$
C. आ।
D. स£affण

Ans:B
Q. 6 "्निfiा" का िवलोम है:
A. भलाई
B. тм ुत
C. हष'
D. परिनfi्र

Ans:B
Comprehension:
पु7षाथ' दाश' ्निक ्विषय है, पर दश'न का जीवन से घिन स\%E है। वह थोड़े-से ्वियाथ'यों का पा ${ }^{a}$ विषय मा7 नहीं है। PF. समाज को एक दाश' ्निक मत बीकार करना होता है। उसी के आधार पर उसकी राजनिततक,
सामिजक और कौटु£\%क व3था का खड़ा
होता है। जो समाज अपने वैय $£^{a}$ क और सामूहिह जीवन को के वल
$P$ तीयमान उपयिगता के आधार पर चलाना चाहेगा उसको बड़ी किठनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ेगा। एक

िवभाग के आदश' दू सरे िवभाग के आदश' सेट कराएँ गे। जो बात एक बे7 म" ठीक जंचेगी वहीँ दू सरे बे7 म"
अनुचत कह लाएगी और मनु® के िलए अपना कत' $£ 3$ थर करना
किठन होजाएगा। इस का तमाशा आज दीख पड़ रहा है। चोरी करना
बुरा है, पर पराये देश का शोषण करना बुरा नही।ं झठ बोलना बुरा
है, पर राजनितक वे 7 म" सच बोलने पर अड़े रहना मूख'ता है। घर
वालों के साथ, देश विसयों के साथ और परदिशयों के साथ बता'व
करने के िलए अलग-अलग आचार विलयाँ बन गई ह*। इससे
वववेकशील मनु® को क होता है।
SubQuestion No : 7
Q. 7 समाज के िलए ®ा मह $3 / 4$ पूण' है? Ans

AसमशT ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$
B. दश'न
C.पाररव

क व3था
D. राजनित त

Ans : B
Comprehension:
प7षाथ' दाश' िनक ्विषय है, पर दश'न का जीवन से घिन स\%E
है। वह थोड़े-से ्वियाथ'यों का पाव िवषय मा 7 नहीं है। PFके समाज को एक दाश' ्निक मत बीकार करना होता है। उसी के आधार पर उसकी राजनितक,
सामिजक और कौटु£\%क वउथा का हा खड़ा
होता है। जो समाज अपने वैय $£^{a}$ क और सामूहक जीवन को के वल $P$ तीयमान उपयियता के आधार पर चलाना चाहेगा उसको बड़ी
किठनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ेगा। एक
िवभाग के आदश' दू सरे िवभाग के आदश' सेट कराएँ गे। जो बात एक बे7 म" ठीक जंचेगी वहीं दू सरे वे 7 म"
अनुचत कह लाएगी और मन ® के िलए अपना कत' $£ 3$ थर करना किठन होजाएगा। इस का तमाशा आज दीख पड़ रहा है। चोरी करना बुरा हैं, पर पराये देश का शोषण करना बुरा नही। झठ बोलना बुरा है, पर राजनितक बे 7 म" सच बोलने पर अड़े रहना मूखं ता है। घर वालों के साथ, देश विसयों के साथ और परदिशयों के साथ बता'व करने के िलए अलग-अलग आचार विलयाँ बन गई ह*। इससे िववेकशील मनु® को क होता है।

SubQuestion No : 8
Q. 8 गणंश का भाव है?
A. दश'न और राजनिीत
B. कौटु£\% वउथा
C. सामिजक व3था म" दश'न का मह $3 / 4$

Ans:C
Comprehension:
प7षाथ' दाश' ्निक िवषय है, पर दश'न का जीवन से घिन स\%E
है। वह थोड़े-से िवरिय'यों का पाँ िवषय मा 7 नहीं है। PFeक समाज को एक दाश' िनक मत 'ीकार करना होता है। उसी के आधार पर उसकी राजनितक, सामिजक और कौटु£\%क वउथा का हा खड़ा
होता है। जो समाज अपने वैय£ $£^{a}$ क और सामिहक जीवन को के वल $P$ तीयमान उपयियता के आधार पर चलाना चाहेगा उसको बड़ी
किठनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ेगा। एक
िवभाग के आदश' दू सरे िवभाग के आदश' सेट कराएँ गे। जो बात एक बे7 म" ठीक जंचेगी वहीँ दू सरे वे 7 म"
अनिचत कह लाएगी और मनल के िलए अपना कत'
£Зथर करना किठन होजाएगा। इस का तमाशा आज दीख पड़ रहा है। चोरी करना बुरा है, पर पराये देश का शोषण करना बुरा नहीं झठ् बोलना बुरा है, पर राजनितक बे 7 म" सच बोलने पर अड़े रहना मुख' ता है। घर वालों के साथ, देश विसयों के साथ और परदिशयों के साथ बता'व करने के िलए अलग-अलग आचार विलयाँ बन गई ह*। इससे िववेकशील मनु® को क होता है।

SubQuestion No: 9
Q. 9 बड़ी किठनाइयों का सामना िकसे करना पड़ता है? Ans
A. ि्ववेकआधारपरचलने वाला समाज
B. वैय $£{ }^{\text {क }}{ }$ ता के आधार पर चलने वाला समाज
C. परोपकार के आधार पर चलने वाला समाज
D. जो समाज उपयिगतता के आधार पर चले

Ans:D
Comprehension:
प7षाथ' दाश' ्निक ्विषय है, पर दश'न का जीवन से घिन स\% E
 समाज को एक दाश‘ ल्निक मत वीकार करना होता है। उसी के आधार
पर उसकी राजनितक,
सामिजक और कौटु£\%क वउथा का हत खड़ा
होता है। जो समाज अपने वैय $£^{a}$ क और सामूहक जीवन को के वल $P$ तीयमान उपयियता के आधार पर चलाना चाहेगा उसको बड़ी
किठनाइयों का सामना करना पड़ेगा। एक
िवभाग के आदश' दू सरे िवभाग के आदश' सेट कराएँ गे। जो बात एक बे7 म" ठीक जंचेगी वहीं दू सरे वे7 म" अनुचत कह लाएगी और मनृ® के िलिए अपना कत' £3थर करना किठन होजाएगा। इस का तमाशा आज दीख पड़ रहा है। चोरी करना बुरा है, पर पराये देश का शोषण करना बुरा नही।ं झठ् बोलना बुरा है, पर राजनितक ाे 7 म" सच बोलने पर अड़े रहना मूख' ता है। घर वालों के साथ, देश विसयों के साथ और परदिशयों के साथ बता'व करने के िलए अलग-अलग आचार विलयाँ बन गई ह*। इससे ्विवेकशील मनु® को क होता है।

SubQuestion No : 10
Q. 10 "कौटुß\%क" का िवलोम शहै? है?
A. समाज
B. ${ }^{a}$
C. पfरवार
D. एकल

Ans:D



